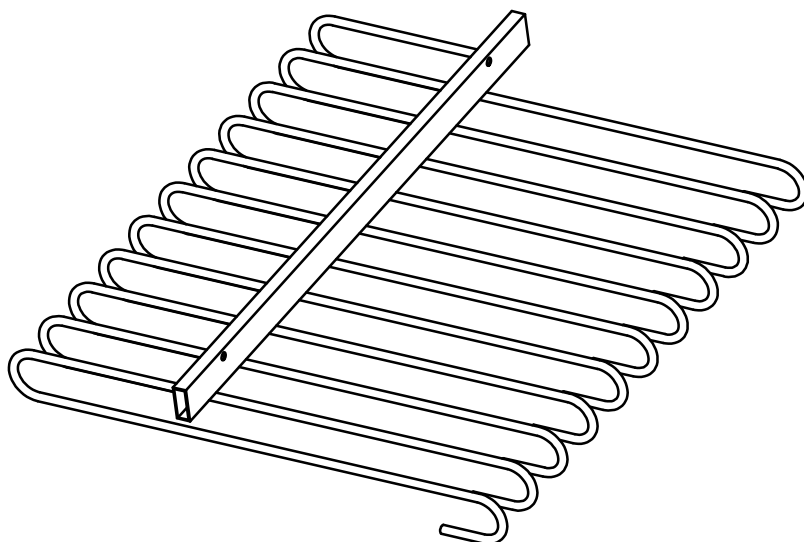
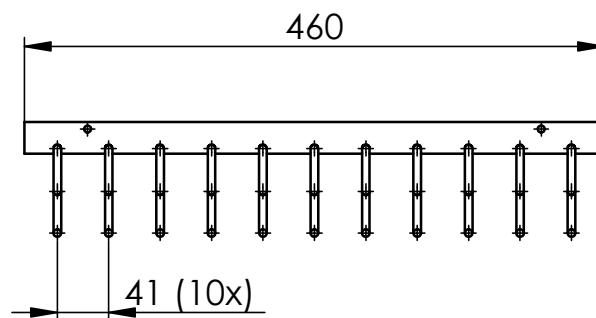
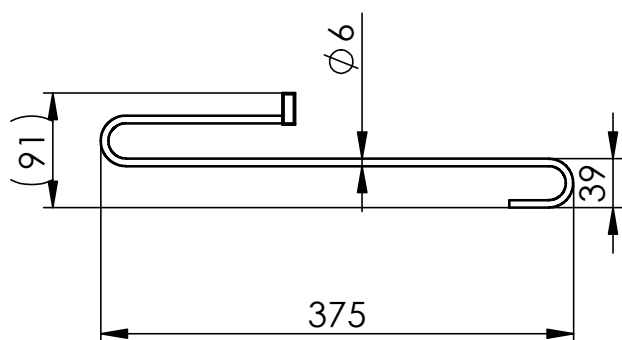




Strongwire



03.07.2026