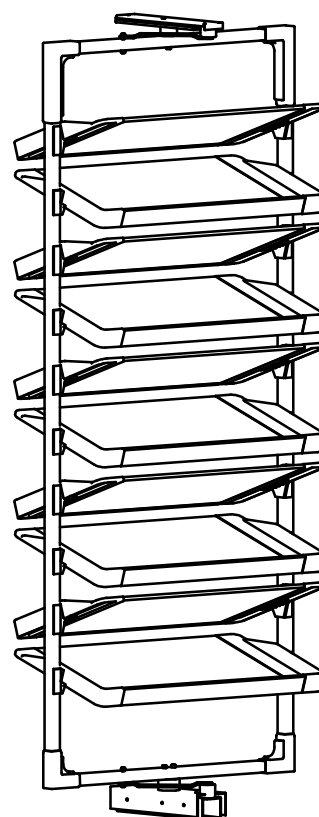
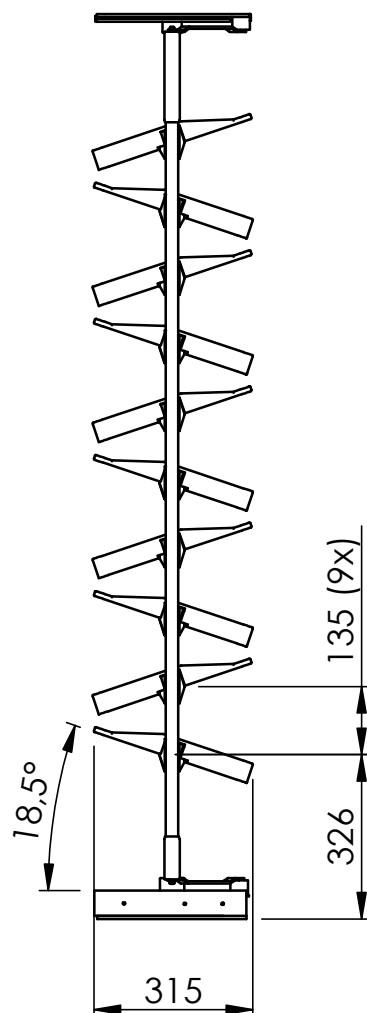
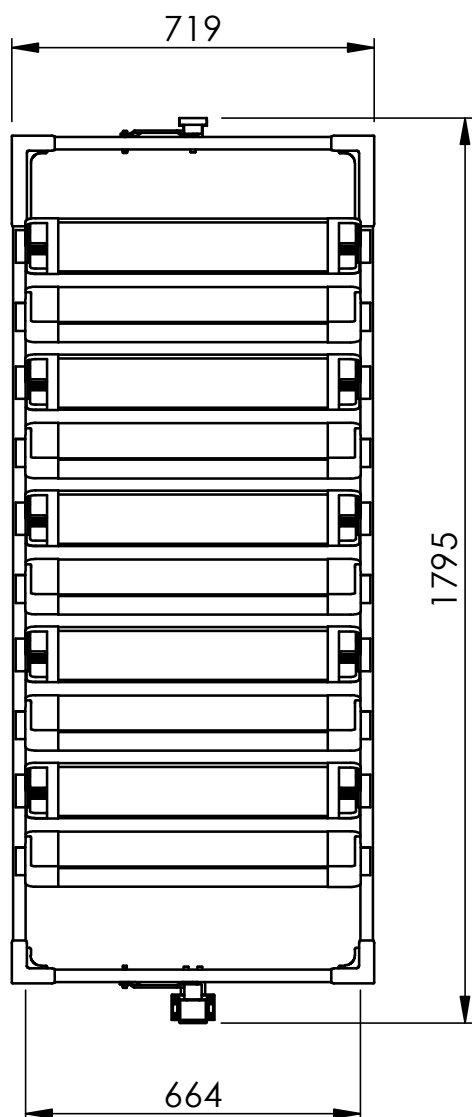




StrongWire



22.06.2026