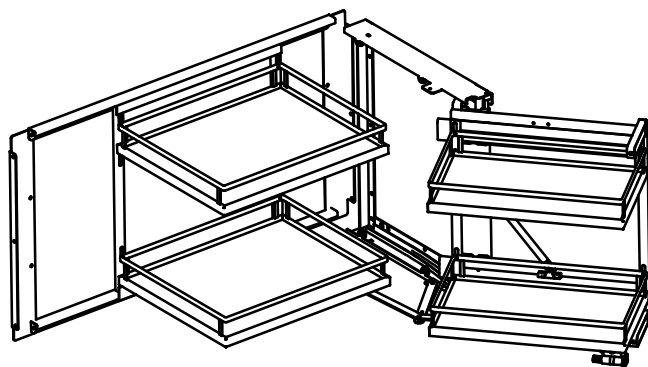
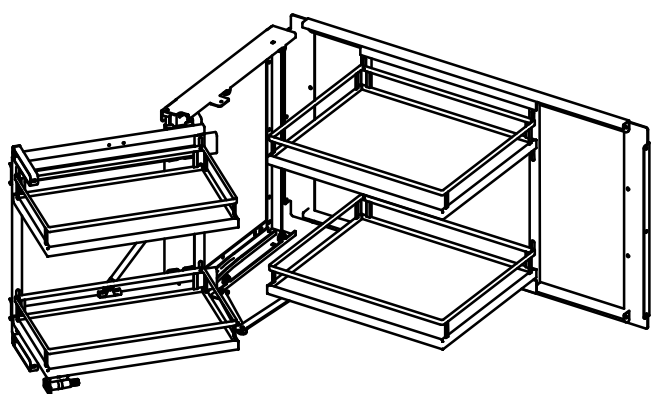
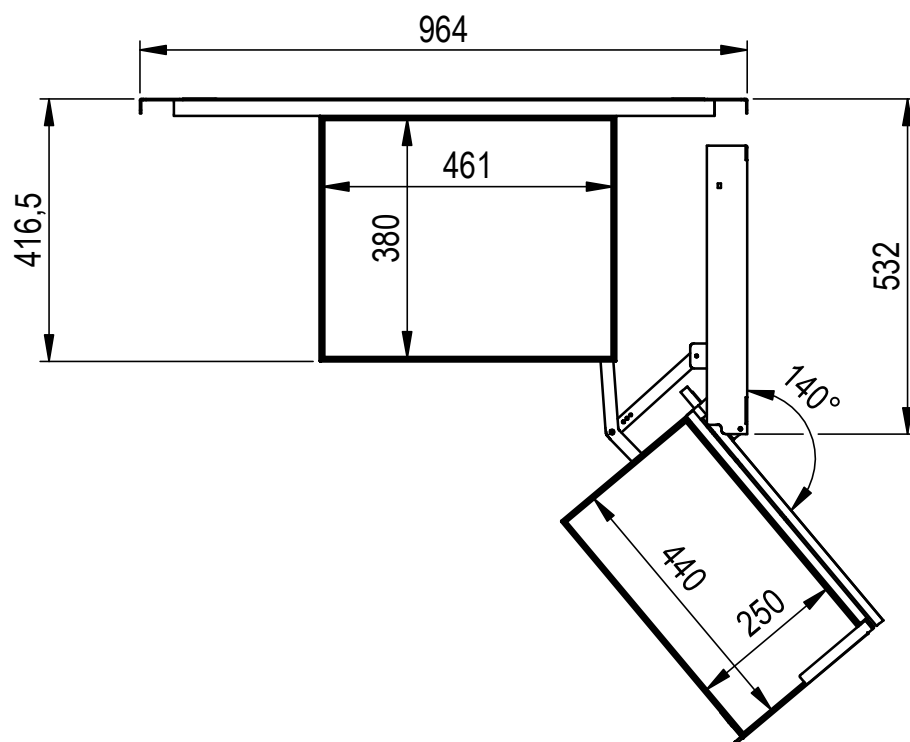
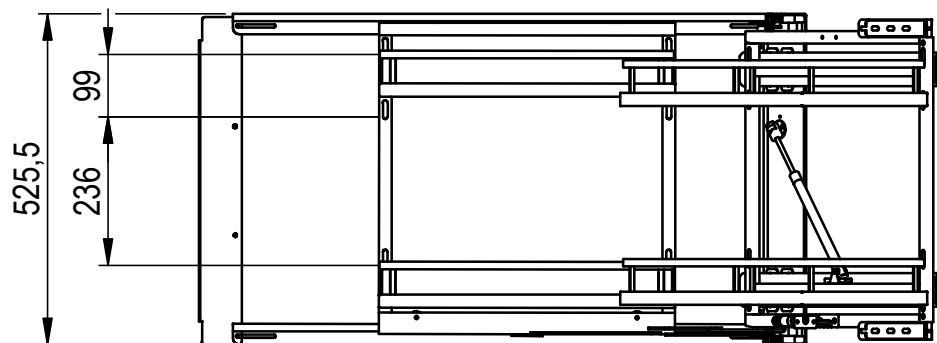




StrongWire



23.06.2026